ADVENTIST DEVELOPMENT AND RELIEF AGENCY INTERNATIONAL

Report of Independent Auditors on Financial Statements For the Years Ended December 31, 2019 and 2018



Report of Independent Auditors

To the Board of Directors of Adventist Development and Relief Agency International

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Adventist Development and Relief Agency International ("ADRA"), which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the related statements of activities and of functional expenses for the year ended December 31, 2019 and of cash flows for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, we consider internal control relevant to ADRA's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of ADRA's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Adventist Development and Relief Agency International as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the changes in its net assets for the year ended December 31, 2019 and its cash flows for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.



Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 2 to the financial statements, ADRA changed the manner in which it accounts for grants and contributions made in 2019. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matter

We previously audited the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2018, and the related statements of activities, of functional expenses and of cash flows for the year then ended (the statements of activities and of functional expenses are not presented herein), and in our report dated June 11, 2019, we expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. In our opinion, the information set forth in the accompanying summarized financial information for the year ended December 31, 2018 is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Baltimore, MD June 12, 2020

Pricivaterhouse Coopers LLP

ADVENTIST DEVELOPMENT AND RELIEF AGENCY INTERNATIONAL STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

as of December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

ASSETS

	2019	2018
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,513,583	\$ 5,433,356
Investments	46,467,739	43,147,904
Net amount due from affiliates	7,452,488	2,381,886
Loans to affiliates	53,278	59,212
Amount due from government agency,		
net of allowance	2,791,368	835,681
Other receivables	298,498	917,157
Loans to other	5,429	-
Contributions receivable, net of allowances	360,419	682,349
Inventories	199,701	221,604
Prepaid expenses	275,052	200,803
Furniture and equipment, net of		
accumulated depreciation	544,716	684,137
Agency funds	1,066,407	1,288,402
Contributions receivable - long-term, net of allowances	1,490,826	1,246,750
Loans to affiliates - long term	419,950	458,888
Total assets	\$71,939,454	\$ 57,558,129
LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable	\$ 905,281	\$ 782,208
Accrued expenses	5,682,102	4,234,354
Amount due to affiliates	1,286,391	1,164,314
Amount due to government agency	5,118,638	2,615
Amount due to other	2,744,045	2,150,951
Agency funds	1,066,407	1,288,402
Total liabilities	16,802,864	9,622,844
NET ASSETS		
Without donor restrictions		
Undesignated	31,519,162	23,317,716
Designated by the Board (Note 19)	3,572,009	5,423,628
Total net assets without donor restrictions	35,091,171	28,741,344
With donor restrictions		
Restricted to purpose	18,209,173	17,621,481
Restricted to time	1,836,246	1,572,460
Total net assets with donor restrictions	20,045,419	19,193,941
Total net assets	55,136,590	47,935,285
Total liabilities and net assets		

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

ADVENTIST DEVELOPMENT AND RELIEF AGENCY INTERNATIONAL STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

for the year ended December 31, 2019

(with summarized financial information for the year ended December 31, 2018)

	2019						2018	
	Without o		With donor restrictions		Total		Total	
Support and revenue:								
U.S. Government support:								
Commodities - distributed	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	492,324
Ocean and inland freight		_		-		-		149,765
Grants - direct	52,365	5,884		-	52,3	365,884	3	2,062,761
Grants - subrecipient	4,193	3,038		-	4,1	93,038		3,309,826
Public support:								
Seventh-day Adventist Church	5,741	,348		-	5,7	741,348		5,980,331
Contributions	10,299	9,731	7	7,568,035	17,8	367,766	1	5,945,851
Donated materials		_	۷	1,903,251	4,9	003,251		4,231,895
Grants - other	1,865	5,579		300,000	2,1	65,579		3,110,372
Freight and handling fees reimbursement	1	,253		-		1,253		3,096
Investment, net	1,025	5,849		216,766	1,2	242,615		731,971
Other revenue	473	3,813		1,683	4	175,496		202,991
Net assets released from restrictions:								
Satisfaction of program restrictions	12,138	3 257	(12	2,138,257)		_		_
Same non of program restroitions	12,13	,, <u></u>		<u>.,,</u>				
Total support and revenue	\$ 88,104	1,752	\$	851,478	\$ 88,9	956,230	\$ 6	6,221,183
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ADVENTIST DEVELOPMENT AND RELIEF AGENCY INTERNATIONAL STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES (CONT.)

for the year ended December 31, 2019

(with summarized financial information for the year ended December 31, 2018)

		2018		
	Without donor restrictions	With donor restrictions	Total	Total
Expenses:				
Programs	\$ 80,641,203	\$ -	\$ 80,641,203	\$ 58,604,974
Fundraising	1,670,318	-	1,670,318	2,448,893
Public relations	1,726,692	-	1,726,692	1,674,209
Management and general	2,669,329		2,669,329	7,450,791
Total expenses	86,707,542		86,707,542	70,178,867
Net Increase (decrease) from operations	1,397,210	851,478	2,248,688	(3,957,684)
Nonoperating activity: Realized/unrealized gain/(loss) on investment	4,952,617	-	4,952,617	(2,910,840)
Change in net assets	6,349,827	851,478	7,201,305	(6,868,524)
Net assets, at beginning of year	28,741,344	19,193,941	47,935,285	54,803,809
Net assets, at end of year	\$ 35,091,171	\$ 20,045,419	\$ 55,136,590	\$ 47,935,285

ADVENTIST DEVELOPMENT AND RELIEF AGENCY INTERNATIONAL STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

for the year ended December 31, 2019

(with summarized financial information for the year ended December 31, 2018)

			2019			2018
	Humanitarian Programs	Fundraising	Public Relations	Management and General	Total	Total
Program services	\$ 62,216,398	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 62,216,398	\$ 48,087,263
1108.000	4 02,210,890	*	•	*	Ų 0 2,2 10,000	Ψ,
General and administrative costs:						
Personnel and related costs	12,798,884	437,085	857,994	1,325,636	15,419,599	13,183,425
Travel	1,443,987	76,503	146,026	113,068	1,779,584	1,532,884
Rent	357,642	33,772	63,792	586,507	1,041,713	1,357,626
Depreciation	132,496	2,671	5,041	14,634	154,842	94,395
Maintenance and repairs	203,606	-	-	23,099	226,705	174,849
Management and administration	1,611,678	13,941	844	182,840	1,809,303	865,121
Materials and supplies	289,778	14,003	2,334	32,875	338,990	347,137
Postage and telecommunications	187,318	21,965	42,079	21,251	272,613	214,574
Professional services	1,334,670	268,238	107,161	151,413	1,861,482	2,010,396
Public education/awareness	34,407	-	-	3,903	38,310	15,168
Publication and printing	28,235	802,140	131,813	3,203	965,391	1,530,300
Transportation, handling and warehousing	2,104	-	-	239	2,343	33,260
Other			369,608	210,661	580,269	732,469
Total expenses	\$ 80,641,203	\$ 1,670,318	\$ 1,726,692	\$ 2,669,329	\$ 86,707,542	\$ 70,178,867

ADVENTIST DEVELOPMENT AND RELIEF AGENCY INTERNATIONAL STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

		2019		2018
Cash flows from operating activities:				
Change in net assets	\$	7,201,305	\$	(6,868,524)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to				
cash provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation	\$	154,842	\$	94,395
(Gain) loss on sale of fixed assets		(4,875)		(200)
Dividends reinvested		(827,276)		(890,869)
Realized/Unrealized (gain) loss on securities		(4,952,617)		2,909,439
Receipt of contributed securities		(215,229)		(190,551)
Sale of contributed securities		220,688		196,520
Bad debt expense		4,400		(1,520)
(Increase) decrease in net amounts due from affiliates		(5,070,602)		(392,651)
(Increase) decrease in amounts due from government agency		(1,955,687)		158,160
(Increase) decrease in other receivables		614,259		(69,066)
(Increase) decrease in contributions receivable		321,930		(429,570)
(Increase) decrease in inventories		21,903		735,289
(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses		(74,249)		60,246
(Increase) decrease in agency funds - asset		221,995		190,807
(Increase) decrease in contributions receivable - long term		(244,076)		96,732
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable		123,073		(246,952)
Increase (decrease) in accrued expenses		1,447,748		378,623
Increase (decrease) in amounts due to affiliates		122,077		(28,278)
Increase (decrease) in amounts due to government agency		5,116,023		(211,217)
Increase (decrease) in amounts due to other		593,094		578,933
Increase (decrease) in agency funds - liability		(221,995)		(190,807)
Total adjustments		(4,604,574)		2,747,463
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:	\$	2,596,731	\$	(4,121,061)
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Purchase of securities	\$	(10,535,401)	¢	
Sales of securities	Ф	12,990,000	\$	-
Payments from affiliates		44,872		39,086
Loans to other		(5,429)		57,000
Purchases of furniture and equipment		(15,421)		(304,012)
Proceeds from sale of fixed assets		4,875		200
1 focceds from safe of fixed assets		4,673		200
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities:	\$	2,483,496	\$	(264,726)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		5,080,227		(4,385,787)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year		5,433,356		9,819,143
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$	10,513,583	\$	5,433,356
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information				
Non cash investing activities:				
Donated Securities	\$	215,229	\$	190,551
Reinvested dividends and interest	\$	827,276	\$	890,869
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for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

1. Organization and Purpose

The Adventist Development and Relief Agency International (ADRA) is a not-for-profit corporation organized under the District of Columbia law. ADRA was established by the Seventh-day Adventist Church for the purpose of providing aid to charitable, educational and developmental endeavors throughout the world, without regard to race, gender, political or religious affiliation. ADRA maintains an active relationship with the General Conference of Seventh-day Adventist, which is the headquarters for the Seventh-day Adventist Church. Activity with the General Conference and its other church related entities are classified as affiliates and disclosed in Note 8.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

ADRA's financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with the generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) in the United States of America.

The accompanying financial statements do not include the revenue, expenses, assets, liabilities, and net assets of ADRA's affiliate implementing partners. ADRA's implementing partners include some subrecipient non-government organizations and ADRA affiliate implementing partners operating outside of the United States. This subset of ADRA's implementing partners, referred to herein as affiliate implementing partners although related to the Seventh-day Adventist Church, are not under the control of ADRA and therefore are not consolidated.

The financial statements include certain prior year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with GAAP. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with ADRA's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018, from which the summarized information was derived.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make certain estimates and assumptions. These estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, as well as the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. The amounts ADRA will ultimately realize could differ from the estimates in the near term. Significant estimates include assessing the fair value of investments, contributions receivables, gifts-in-kind, inventory related to commodities.

Reclassifications

Certain prior year financial information has been reclassified to conform to the current year presentation.

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include checking account balances in various banks and money market funds invested in the General Conference (GC) Money Fund with original maturities of ninety days or less. Cash equivalents held in the GC Money fund are classified as level 2 under the Financial Accounting Standards Board Financial Accounting Standards Codification Topic 820 Fair Value Measurement (ASC 820) fair value hierarchy.

Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The value of all financial instruments on the Statement of Financial Position is approximated at fair value, including in-kind donations of stock.

ASC 820 requires additional disclosure about the sources of information used to determine the fair values of assets and liabilities and expands disclosure about fair value measurements. ASC 820 also establishes a hierarchy of valuation methodologies based on the extent to which asset valuations are observable in the marketplace. The following describes the hierarchy of methodologies used to measure fair value:

- Level 1: Observable inputs such as quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. These include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets and quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active;
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs that reflect the reporting entity's own assumptions.

Investments

The fair values of the investments in the General Conference Corporation of the Seventh-day Adventist Church (General Conference) unitized funds are based on the unit value of each fund and the number of units owned. Unit values are calculated each month by the Investment Office of the General Conference, based on portfolio values provided by the funds' custodian, the net asset value of other assets and the total number of units held by the participants. The General Conference is the trustee of the unitized funds. The fair value of investment in the GC Unitized funds is assessed on a recurring basis and the inputs utilized in determining fair value are summarized in the additional disclosure presented in Note 7.

Split-interest Agreements

Contributions receivable representing split-interest agreements where ADRA is a beneficiary of a charitable gift annuity or trust held by a third party are initially recorded at fair value and remeasured annually based on valuations provided by the third-party administrator which factor in net present value of future cash flows. Split interest agreements are classified as level 3, as presented in Note 6.

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

Inventories

Purchased inventory, which includes pre-positioned inventory, is carried at original cost by applying the specific identification method except for premiums inventory which is valued using the weighted average cost method. Other donated materials are valued at estimated fair value at the date of receipt through reference to available fair values for similar items. Valuation of donated food commodities from the U.S. Government for distribution is provided by the Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC).

Furniture and Equipment

Furniture and equipment are capitalized at cost and depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the respective assets, which range from three to ten years. Grant related fixed asset procurements are expensed in the year of acquisition. The donor, at its discretion, determines whether furniture and equipment procured using grant funds are to be returned or retained by ADRA for use in similar programs upon grant conclusion.

Agency Funds

Agency Funds are held to facilitate unconsolidated affiliate office transactions. Amounts are held in ADRA bank accounts and reported as Agency Funds on the Statement of Financial Position.

Public Support

Donations with and without donor restrictions are recognized as support when received.

All contributions are considered to be available for use without donor restrictions unless specifically restricted by the donor for either purpose or time. The net assets without donor restrictions are used to account for resources over which ADRA's Board of Directors has discretionary control for use within the limitations imposed by its charter and bylaws.

A donor restriction expires when a stipulated time restriction ends or when a purpose restriction is accomplished. Upon expiration, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restriction and are reported in the Statement of Activities as net assets released from restrictions. Contributions with donor restrictions received in the same year in which the restrictions are met are recorded as an increase to support at the time of receipt and as net assets released from restrictions.

ADRA reports gifts of long-lived assets as unrestricted support unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the donated assets must be used. Gifts of long-lived assets with explicit restrictions that specify how the donated assets must be used and gifts of cash and other assets that must be used to acquire long-lived assets are reported as restricted support. Absent explicit donor stipulations about how long those long-lived assets must be maintained, ADRA reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service.

Government grants are considered to be contribution transactions, the majority of which are costreimbursable conditional grants. Generally, grant expenses are incurred when grant funds are disbursed to implementing partners and adjusted for unexpended amounts at the period end. Revenue, including approved indirect cost recovery, is recognized when allowable cost have been incurred. ADRA's cost incurred under its government grants are subject to an audit by

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

government agencies. Management believes that disallowance of cost, if any, would not be material to the financial position or changes in net assets of ADRA.

Other privately funded grants are both unconditional and conditional contributions. Unconditional grants are recognized as contributions at the time of the grant agreement, if restrictions exist, they are recorded as contributions with donor restrictions. Conditional grants are recognized when grant funds are disbursed to implementing partners and adjusted for unexpended amount at the period end.

Donated Materials

ADRA receives donations of food commodities, educational material, medical equipment and supplies, clothing, and other commodities for use in relief and development programs.

ADRA accounts for donated materials in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and also applies the industry standards developed by an interagency taskforce appointed by the Association of Evangelical Relief and Development Organization (AERDO), the Interagency Gifts In Kind Standards. ADRA only records the value of gifts-in-kind for which ADRA was either the original recipient of the gift, was involved in partnership with another enduser agency organization for distribution internationally, or if gifts-in-kind are used in ADRA programs.

ADRA retains final discretion over their ultimate disposition. Contributions of donated materials are recognized as support without donor restrictions when received, expensed when disbursed to programs, and are recorded at their estimated fair value.

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

Functional Expenses

ADRA allocates its expenses on a functional basis among its various programs and support services. Expenses that can be identified with a specific program and/or support service are charged directly to the functional program or supporting service. Rent and Depreciation have a two-step allocation method.

The expenses that are allocated include the following:

Expense	Method of Allocation
Program services	Direct
Personnel and related costs	Time and effort
Travel	Time and effort
Rent	Square footage/functional time and effort
Depreciation	Cost center/functional time and effort
Maintenance and repairs	Direct functional
Management and administration	Direct functional
Materials and supplies	Direct functional
Postage and telecommunications	Direct functional
Professional services	Direct functional
Public education/awareness	Direct functional
Publication and printing	Direct functional
Transportation, handling and warehousing	Direct functional
Other	Direct functional

Income Taxes

ADRA is a not-for-profit corporation whose revenue is derived from contributions and other fundraising activities and is exempt from federal and state income taxes in accordance with Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.

Advertising

Expenses for advertising to promote ADRA's image is recognized in the period incurred and recorded in the Statement of Functional Expenses under Public Relations.

Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncements

In June 2018, the FASB issued ASU 2018-08, clarifying the scope and the Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made (Topic ASC 958). This standard clarifies how to account for grants and contracts and what makes a contribution conditional. The outcome of this guidance is to provide symmetry in recognition of contributions regardless of the type of donor. ADRA adopted this standard, effective January 1, 2019. Due to this adoption, the majority of the ADRA's grant transactions are no longer considered exchange transactions and are now primarily deemed conditional contributions, where revenue recognized equals the expenses, under the simultaneous release provision. The adoption of this standard did not have a material effect on the financial statements.

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements

In May 2014, the FASB issued ASU 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers* (Topic ASC 606). The standard is comprehensive, industry-neutral and intended to increase financial statement comparability across companies and industries. Under this standard revenue will be recognized as performance obligations are satisfied. Additionally, the standard requires enhanced disclosure of revenue arrangements. This standard will be effective for ADRA January 1, 2020 Management is currently evaluating the impact of ASU 2014-09 on ADRA's financial statements that may include changes to information technology systems, processes, contractual terms and internal controls because of the new standard and its disclosure requirements.

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02, *Leases* (Topic ASC 842). This standard amends the existing accounting principles for the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of leases for both lessees and lessors. Leases for a term greater than one year will now be classified as financing leases and required to be capitalized and disclosed in the statement of Financial Position, with a right-of-use asset and a lease liability. Only short-term leases will remain as operating leases and expensed as incurred. This standard is required to be adopted retrospective for comparative financial statements. This standard will be effective for ADRA January 1, 2021. Management is currently evaluating the impact of ASU 2016-02 on ADRA's financial statements that will include changes in processes, and internal controls because of the new standard.

Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated through June 12, 2020, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

In March of 2020 the COVID-19 coronavirus was classified as a pandemic. The response in the United States to the outbreak caused financial disruption to our contributors. The extent of the impact of COVID-19 on our operations and financial performance will depend on certain developments, including the duration and spread, as well as impacts on our funders and private donors. At this point, the extent to which COVID-19 may impact our financial condition or results of our operations is uncertain.

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

3. U.S. Government Grants

ADRA receives various grants from agencies of the U.S. Government for the purpose of furthering its development and relief efforts in various countries throughout the world. These grants are principally received from the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) and typically have performance periods of multiple years. As a significant portion of the revenue for ADRA is derived from one source, USAID, there exists concentration risk for ADRA. During 2019 and 2018 respectively, ADRA received 59% and 52% of its total revenue from USAID directly, and 5% each year from sub-awards revenue whose source of funding is USAID. The grants are administered by ADRA, which generally disburses funds or renders commodities received to affiliate implementing partners, which are under the direction of the local division of the Seventh-day Adventist Church. The implementing partners are responsible to ADRA for fulfillment of the grant requirements and for reporting and control of related expenditures.

4. Concentration of Credit Risk

Cash and cash equivalents include demand deposits which are maintained at various financial institutions in the United States. Significant portions of the cash are held with the General Conference unitized investment funds and in a money market fund as detailed in Note 6 and 7, respectively. The total deposits at times exceed FDIC insurance limits. As of December 31, 2019, and 2018, deposits of \$9,827,057 and \$4,780,850, respectively, were in excess of FDIC insurance. ADRA has not experienced a loss due to concentration of credit risk and does not expect such a loss to occur.

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

5. Liquidity and Availability of Resources

The table below represents financial assets available for general expenditures within one year at December 31, 2019:

	2019	2018
Financial assets at year end:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$10,513,583	\$ 5,433,356
Investments	46,467,739	43,147,904
Net amount due from affiliates	7,452,488	2,381,886
Loan to affiliates - current portion	53,278	59,212
Net amounts due from government agencies	2,791,368	835,681
Other receivables	298,498	917,157
Loans to other	5,429	-
Contribution receivables	360,419	682,349
Total financial assets	\$67,942,802	\$53,457,545
Less board designations not available		
to be used within one year	1,000,000	2,000,000
Financial assets available to meet		
general expenditures within one year	\$66,942,802	\$51,457,545

ADRA has assets available for limited use with donor restrictions of \$18,209,173 as of December 31, 2019. These assets that fulfill the designated purpose are available and have been included in the available financial assets for general expenditures within one year.

A portion of the ADRA Board Allocations are for activities that general expense would be incurred for and available in the current year. As of December 31, 2019, \$2,572,009 are included in the assets available for general expenditure. Board allocations focused on implementation of a new strategic framework, support for the Sunplus accounting program, Advocacy and funding for ADRA Mauritia property are included as available funds.

ADRA invests cash in excess of its immediate requirements in the GC Money Fund that is classified as a cash equivalent in the statement of Financial Position. These funds are also available for cash flow management. ADRA holds investments in the General Conference Unitized Funds. These investments are available to supplement liquidity needs to maintain smooth operations.

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

6. Fair Value

ADRA has adopted FASB guidance on fair value measurements and disclosures. This standard establishes a framework for measuring fair value, establishes a fair value hierarchy described in Note 2, and expands disclosure requirements for fair value measurements. As defined in the guidance, fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date (exit price). Items subject to fair value measurements include the General Conference Money Fund a cash equivalent, Investments - includes various unitized funds for which the General Conference is trustee and donated stock, and split-interest agreements held by a third party.

For the General Conference Money Fund and investments, the valuations are calculated by the investment manager based on the number of units owned in each fund. Valuation techniques take into account each fund's underlying assets and include traditional valuation methods such as cost and market approaches. Investment funds that are valued and redeemable at Net Asset Value, require no adjustments to the valuation provided by the General Conference and have no redemption restrictions, are classified as level 2. Donated stock that are publicly traded are classified as level 1.

Split-interest agreements held by a third party are valued at the present value of future cash flows. Charitable gift annuities valuations are performed by the third-party administrator who factors in net present value of future cash flows expected to be received over the term of the agreement. ADRA relies on the valuations presented by the third party that are independently audited. Change in value of split-interest are recorded annually, with the exception of maturities that are recorded when they occur. ADRA monitors that new gifts reflect its percentage of the remainder, and distributions occur in accordance with the activity voted by the Trust Service Committee of the General Conference, of which ADRA has representation. Since the valuation requires judgment and estimates, ADRA's interests in these agreements are included in level 3.

The methods described above may produce fair value calculations that may not be indicative of net realizable or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while ADRA believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different estimate of fair value at the reporting date.

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

The following table presents the financial instruments carried at fair value as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, by level within the fair value hierarchy, as defined in Note 2.

	2019				
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
General Conference Money Fund ¹	\$	-	\$ 3,364,974	\$ -	\$ 3,364,974
Investments (see note 7)		-	46,464,394	3,345	46,467,739
Split-interest ²		-		1,180,851	1,180,851
Total assets measured at fair value	\$	-	\$ 49,829,368	\$1,184,196	\$ 51,013,564
			201	18	
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
General Conference Money Fund ¹	\$	Level 1		•	
General Conference Money Fund ¹ Investments (see note 7)		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
·		Level 1	Level 2 \$ 1,840,360	Level 3	\$ 1,840,360

¹ General Conference Money Fund is included in cash and cash equivalents in the Statement of Financial Position, and further described in Note 8.

² Split-interest are a part of contributions receivable, and contributions receivable-long term in the Statement of Financial Position.

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

7. Investments

Investments as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, which consist of units held in various unitized funds for which the General Conference is the trustee, are summarized below. The fair value measurement of the unitized funds is based on their net asset values which is a level 2 input as per Note 2.

	2019					2018			
		Accumulated						Accumulated	
					Unrealized			Unrealized	
					Appreciation			Appreciation	
		Cost	F	air Value	(Decline)	Cost	Fair Value	(Decline)	
Unitized GC Large Cap/U.S Equity Fund	\$	5,319,088	\$	10,296,493	\$ 4,977,405	\$ 8,075,171	\$11,319,243	\$ 3,244,072	
Unitized GC International fund		8,055,777		4,995,722	(3,060,055)	9,826,260	6,373,469	(3,452,791)	
Unitized GC Small Cap/US Equity Fund		1,929,192		2,549,588	620,396	2,395,274	2,628,991	233,717	
Unitized GC Emerging Markets Fund		2,246,850		1,441,062	(805,788)	2,805,500	1,907,414	(898,086)	
Unitized GC Income Fund		7,673,718		8,310,637	636,919	9,652,741	9,765,946	113,205	
Unitized GC Bond Fund		4,032,898		4,070,453	37,555	4,676,003	4,564,256	(111,747)	
Unitized Capital Preservation Fund		1,826,353		1,797,624	(28,729)	2,366,649	2,313,731	(52,918)	
Unitized Global Opportunities Fund		3,446,502		3,744,556	298,054	4,300,000	4,273,454	(26,546)	
Unitized GC Tactical Fund		8,799,000		9,258,259	459,259	-	-	-	
Donated Stock & Other Securities		3,345		3,345		1,401	1,401		
	\$	43,332,723	\$	46,467,739	\$ 3,135,016	\$44,098,999	\$43,147,905	\$ (951,094)	

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

8. Transactions with Affiliated Entities

Amounts due from (to) affiliates at December 31, 2019 and 2018 consist of the following:

	2019	2018
Net amounts due from affiliates:	_	
ADRA – Bangladesh	\$ 19,819	\$ 24,760
ADRA – Canada	7,875	11,656
ADRA – Democratic Republic of Congo	958	-
ADRA – Ghana	-	3,280
ADRA – India	5,597	23,427
ADRA – Madagascar	2,130	-
ADRA - Middle East and North Africa Regional Office	-	2,991
ADRA – Sudan	1,560	1,219
ADRA – Syria	997,288	22,463
ADRA – Venezuela	7,779	2,384
ADRA – Yemen	-	633,979
ADRA – Zimbabwe	-	10,733
General Conference	922,835	164,065
North American Division	10,331	423,843
Other affiliated organizations	5,476,316	1,057,086
	\$7,452,488	\$2,381,886
Amounts due to affiliates:		
ADRA – Africa Regional Office	\$ 66,555	\$ 62,468
ADRA – Asia Regional Office	83,764	34,469
ADRA – Ghana	9,862	-
ADRA – Kenya	6,627	3,032
ADRA – Madagascar	-	28,676
ADRA – Mozambique	1,093	13,589
ADRA – Somalia	-	7,214
ADRA – Yemen	53,625	-
Other affiliated organizations	1,064,865	1,014,866
	\$1,286,391	\$1,164,314

Other affiliated organizations in amounts due from affiliates is comprised of other Seventh-day Adventist church entities and divisions. A component of due from affiliates is for grant project funds advanced and unexpended of \$5,465,574 and \$1,028,336 as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

Amounts due from the General Conference, include direct and indirect public support collected by the General Conference for ADRA. The amount due from the General Conference is net of amounts due to the General Conference for services provided by the General Conference to ADRA, such as utilities, facility operation, and general services. Total amounts billed to ADRA for these services were \$648,304 and \$794,769, resulting in a net receivable of \$922,835 and \$164,065 for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

ADRA has its principal office in the facility owned by the General Conference. The rental value of that facility has been recognized as an in-kind donation in the Statement of Activities and is included in the Seventh-day Adventist Church public support. The amount was \$393,409 and \$562,856 for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

Investment income earned on the General Conference Money Fund for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 was \$67,648 and \$81,828 respectively, which is included in investment and other revenue, net in the Statement of Activities. These earnings were generated from the General Conference Money Fund ending balances as of December 31, 2019 and 2018 totaling \$3,364,974 and \$1,840,360, respectively, and which are reflected in the Statement of Financial Position as part of cash and cash equivalents.

Investment income earned on unitized funds for which the General Conference is trustee for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 was \$827,276 and \$890,869 respectively, which is included in Investment and other revenue in the Statement of Activities. These earnings relate to investments held as of December 31, 2019 and 2018 totaling \$46,464,394 and \$43,146,504 respectively. See Note 7 for additional disclosures.

Contributions from the Seventh-day Adventist Church are reflected in the Statement of Activities for the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 as follows:

2018
\$ 2,086,326
57,659
224,381
794,769
562,856
2,254,340
\$ 5,980,331

As of December 31, 2019, and 2018, ADRA passed through \$44,360,648 and \$27,835,114, respectively, of U.S. government grants to affiliate implementing partners as sub recipients of their federal awards.

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

9. Amounts Due from Government Agency

Amounts due from government agency at December 31, 2019 and 2018 consist of the following:

	2019		2018	
Amount due from government agency Less allowance for uncollectible receivables	\$	2,929,346 (137,978)	\$	973,659 (137,978)
	\$	2,791,368	\$	835,681

10. Contributions Receivable

Contributions receivable consist of estates, installment pledges, and irrevocable split-interest agreements including charitable gift annuities and trusts in which ADRA has either lead or remainder interest. These amounts are recorded at the present value of future cash flows, which is based on the actuarial calculations using fair market value of the assets, IRS life expectancy tables and industry standards for discount rates.

	2019		 2018
Less than one year			
Estates and installments	\$	345,419	\$ 674,849
Split-interest agreements		15,000	\$7,500
Contributions receivable - short term	\$	360,419	\$ 682,349
One to five years			
Estates and installments	\$	308,491	\$ 234,871
Split-interest agreements		1,165,851	995,750
More than five years			
Estates and installments		16,484	16,129
Contributions receivable – long term, net	\$	1,490,826	\$ 1,246,750
	\$	1,851,245	\$ 1,929,099

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

Contributions receivable are presented net of present value discounts and allowances for uncollectible pledges.

Present value discounts	\$ 103,841	\$ 50,156
Allowance for uncollectible pledged contributions	\$ (1,205,625)	\$ (621,443)

In 2018, ADRA received a multiyear conditional pledge to be paid out over five years for a school feeding program and sponsorship of a youth mission program. As of December 31, 2019, the outstanding pledge was \$1,950,000.

ADRA had \$95,533,194 of conditional grant contributions that were conditioned on incurring qualifying expenses, as of December 31, 2019.

11. Inventories

Inventories at December 31, 2019 and 2018 consist of the following:

		2019	2018		
Purchased Donated	\$	135,470 64,231	\$	144,965 76,639	
	<u>\$</u>	199,701	\$	221,604	

12. Furniture and Equipment

Furniture and equipment at December 31, 2019 and 2018 consists of the following:

	2019		2018		
Furniture and equipment Less accumulated depreciation Assets under construction	\$	1,243,000 \$ (698,284)		812,345 (690,577) 562,369	
	\$	544,716	\$	684,137	

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

13. Net Assets with Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions as of December 31, 2019 and 2018 are available for the following purposes:

	2019	2018	
Africa	\$ 251,483	\$ 240,279	
Asia	301,828	246,365	
Central America	241,247	215,879	
Europe	28,690	48,640	
North America	825,182	849,284	
South America	14,871	16,214	
South Pacific	90,876	90,787	
Children	1,324,035	1,500,740	
Economic development	10,507	28,602	
Education	148,451	86,036	
Emergency - disaster	3,292,068	2,256,934	
Food	7,432,400	8,200,659	
Health	2,953,540	2,796,821	
Restricted as to time	1,836,246	1,572,460	
Term endowment	75,198	95,515	
Other	1,218,797	948,726	
	\$ 20,045,419	\$ 19,193,941	

Net assets released from donor restrictions during the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018 as follows:

	2019	 2018
Satisfaction of purpose restrictions	\$ 12,057,111	\$ 8,914,067
Expiration of time restrictions	81,146	 14,689
	\$ 12,138,257	\$ 8,928,756

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

14. Program Expense Allocation

ADRA's Humanitarian Programs include direct programmatic expenses incurred for activities related to field office support in educational and developmental and emergency needs throughout the world. Program services and general administrative support expenses are allocated to individual programs on the basis detailed in Note 2. Funding for Humanitarian Programs comes from various sources, as outlined in the table below.

Salaries and other compensation that is constituted as programmatic in nature are allocated on the basis of actual time and effort reporting. Employee fringe benefits are allocated proportionately to salaries. Rent is allocated by square footage to the cost centers assigned and proportionately allocated across functions based on functional allocation of time and effort reporting. Depreciation is allocated by cost center and proportionally allocated across functions based on functional allocations of time and effort reporting.

Most of ADRA's US government grants have an overhead recovery component, which is an indirect cost reimbursement of management and general supporting costs to administer the programs. For purposes of ADRA's functional expense presentation, general and administrative cost have been allocated to Humanitarian Programs based on the allowable indirect cost overhead recovery. The overhead component has been allocated as an indirect cost allocation to the applicable programs that provide such a recovery. The overhead allocated on a proportional basis to grants in a given fiscal year is allocated across the various indirect cost categories such as personnel and related costs, travel, rent, depreciation, maintenance and repairs, professional services, publication and printing, etc. Indirect cost allocations are applied in the year they occur based on the provisional rate approved by USAID for the governmental grants, and adjusted to actual overhead incurred per year at the finalization and closeouts of grants occurring in subsequent fiscal years based on final indirect cost rates.

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

				20	19				2018
	Grants Direct	Grants Subrecipient	ADRA Funding	Development and Relief Projects and Disaster Assistance	Donated Materials	Non- Governmental Grants	Freight and Handling Fees	Total	Total
Program services	\$ 36,741,788	\$ 2,999,375	\$ 1,202,465	\$ 14,312,928	\$ 4,901,475	\$ 2,057,114	\$ 1,253	\$ 62,216,398	\$ 48,087,263
General and administrative costs allocation:									
Personnel and related cost	10,658,639	815,318	31,678	1,287,342	-	5,907	-	12,798,884	7,321,355
Travel	1,204,187	110,356	8,976	119,820	-	648	-	1,443,987	887,692
Rent	194,605	13,866	-	149,171	-	-	-	357,642	554,464
Depreciation	120,413	8,579	-	3,504	-	-	-	132,496	51,203
Maintenance and repairs	190,064	13,542	-	-	-	-	-	203,606	97,608
Management and administration	1,504,484	107,194	-	-	-	-	-	1,611,678	425,259
Materials and supplies	270,505	19,273	-	-	-	-	-	289,778	164,092
Postage and telecommunications	174,859	12,459	-	-	-	-	-	187,318	101,757
Professional services	1,245,900	88,770	-	-	-	-	-	1,334,670	880,457
Public education/awareness	32,119	2,288	-	-	-	-	-	34,407	8,467
Publication and printing	26,357	1,878	-	-	-	-	-	28,235	6,790
Transportation, handling and warehousing	1,964	140						2,104	18,567
Total overhead allocation	\$ 15,624,096	\$ 1,193,663	\$ 40,654	\$ 1,559,837	\$ -	\$ 6,555	\$ -	\$ 18,424,805	\$ 10,517,711
Total program services expense	\$ 52,365,884	\$ 4,193,038	\$ 1,243,119	\$ 15,872,765	\$ 4,901,475	\$ 2,063,669	\$ 1,253	\$ 80,641,203	\$ 58,604,974

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

15. Retirement Plan

Eligible ADRA employees are covered by the Seventh-day Adventist Retirement Plan of the North America Division. The Retirement Plan is a multi-employer, defined benefit retirement plan for employees of the General Conference and its affiliates. The Retirement Plan provides for assistance of eligible employees, their spouses, and dependent children, and the eligible spouses and children of deceased participants. Benefits of the Retirement Plan include retirement allowance for the employee and the qualifying spouse, health care assistance, and death benefits.

The Retirement Plan was active through 1999, and continues to be funded by contributions of the participating entities. The contributions are calculated as a percentage of audited remuneration data for the fiscal year ending two years prior to the billing period. ADRA's exposure is their share of the unfunded actuarial liability. Financial information of the Retirement Plan's underlying assets, contributions, and actuarial liability are unavailable for disclosure. The Retirement Plan is exempt from IRS filings.

For the years ending December 31, 2019 and 2018 retirement expense of the Retirement Plan contributions consist of the following:

<u> </u>		2019		2018	
Retirement Health Care	\$	523,691 252,817	\$	505,140 243,864	
	\$	776,508	\$	749,004	

ADRA also participates in a multi-employer defined contribution retirement plan. The basic employer contribution rate is 5% of eligible wages. In addition, ADRA matched employee's contribution up to an additional 4% from January 1, 2019 to June 30, 2019. Beginning July 1, 2019, ADRA matches employee's contribution up to an additional 5%. Contributions to the defined contribution plan were \$742,457 and \$563,659, for 2019 and 2018, respectively.

16. Gifts in Kind

For the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, gifts in kind were received from other non-profit organizations of \$4,903,251 and \$4,231,895, respectively. For the years ended December 31, 2019 and 2018, gifts in kind were distributed to affiliate implementing partners of \$4,901,475 and \$4,286,218, respectively.

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

17. Commitments and Contingencies

Amounts received or receivable from grantor agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by grantor agencies, principally the federal government. These audits may result in a liability payable to the grantor. The amount of expenditures, if any, which may be potentially disallowed, cannot be determined at this time, although ADRA expects such amount to be immaterial.

In connection with its ongoing relationship with USAID and the regulatory provision for its Negotiated Indirect Cost Rate Agreement (NICRA), ADRA has been involved in a process to finalize provisional rates, settle any resulting adjustments as needed and close those grants affected. ADRA has finalized rates through 2018 and has been given new provisional rates for the years 2019 and onward until amended. ADRA is currently reviewing the closing process for the years finalized, and is analyzing the subsequent year in which only preliminary rates exist. While additional revenue or expense may result, ADRA does not believe the net amount will be material based on the current analysis.

ADRA had an arrangement with the General Conference to guarantee home loans for ADRA employees held by the General Conference under denominational policy. Collateral for loans is held by the General Conference in the form of recorded first and second liens against the properties. The total amount of these loans as of December 31, 2019 and 2018 was \$3,336,307 and \$3,159,720 respectively. When a foreclosure arises, ADRA's exposure is limited to the difference between the outstanding loan balance and the value of the collateral as defined in the loan agreement.

18. Grant Compliance

Government grants are considered to be conditional contributions based on ASU 2018-08 (Topic ASC 958), many of which are cost-reimbursable grants. Revenue, including approved indirect cost recovery, is recognized when allowable costs have been incurred. ADRA's costs incurred under its government awards are subject to audit by government agencies. Management believes that disallowance of costs, if any, would not have a material impact on the accompanying financial statements.

for the years ended December 31, 2019 and December 31, 2018

19. ADRA Board Designated Funds

During 2019 the ADRA Board of Directors (the Board) designated net assets without donor restrictions of \$80,000 to acquire property in Mauritania. As of December 2019, \$80,000 has been met.

During 2018 the Board designated net assets without donor restrictions of \$500,000 to replenish the Sunplus accounting program fund, and \$3,150,000 for 2019-2021 to support Advocacy from 2019 to 2021. As of December 2019, \$1,051,803 has been met.

During 2017 the Board designated \$3,000,000 to initiate implementation of a new strategic framework. As of December 2019, the commitment has been met.

During 2015 and 2016 the Board designated \$2,000,000 for capacity building focused on strategically prepositioning the ADRA network to compete for funding opportunities. As of December 2019, \$1,026,188 has been met.

The Board designated amounts are included in the Net assets without donor restrictions in the statement of financial position.